Mingyu Yang

2321 Lancashire Dr, Apt 1B, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 | (+1)7342728559 | mingyuy@umich.edu Home: https://mingyuyng.github.io/

EDUCATION

TI ' ' CM' I' A A I MT	1 2027
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI	<i>Apr 2024</i>
Doctor of Philosophy in Electrical and Computer Engineering	GPA: 4.0/4.0
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI Master of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering	Apr 2019 GPA: 4.0/4.0
Beijing University of Technology, China & University College Dublin, Ireland Bachelor of Engineering in Internet of Things	Jun 2017 GPA: 4.19/4.2

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Computer Vision, Adaptive Inference, Multi-Modality, Online Adaptation, Forecasting, Multi-Task Learning, Localization & Tracking, Digital Communications

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Python, PyTorch, MATLAB, SQL, C/C++, LaTeX, Github, R, Julia, HTML

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Meta, Seattle, WA, Machine Learning Software Engineer Intern (PhD)

May 2022 – Aug 2022

ML-based Business Manager (BM) Abuse & Compromise Detection using Activity Sequences

- Designed two data pipelines using Presto to prepare the dataset and perform data preprocessing
- Proposed the first sequential model for abusive BM detection using **CNN-based TIES model** and achieved <u>1%</u> and <u>0.8%</u> improvement in AUROC and AUPRC compared with the non-sequential model
- Proposed the first end-to-end sequential model for BM compromise detection using CNN-based TIES model and outperformed the baseline (using the frequency of grams) by 57% and 187% in AUROC and AUPRC
- Proposed the first learning-based method to interpret and visualize the importance of each business activity using the self-attention maps of a **two-layer Transformer**
- Onboarded 7 models to take actions (e.g., banhammer, business risk review) on BMs using Haxl

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

Jan 2018 - Present

Consecutive Video Prediction with Error Information Feedback (on-going)

- Proposed a new task named consecutive video prediction, where one-shot video prediction is conducted for multiple rounds for real-world videos, creating overlaps between past predictions and current observations
- Proposed an error propagation network using **ConvLSTM** and two multiple error fusion modules to fuse the error information with the state-of-the-art video prediction frame work SimVP
- The proposed method exhibits consistent improvement of short-term consecutive video prediction on KITTI and Caltech datasets compared to the isolated baselines

Efficient Computation Sharing for Multi-Task Visual Scene Understanding

- Proposed a novel weight and activation sharing scheme for **Multi-task Visual Transformers**, where each task can be trained individually without additional techniques to balance the losses
- Proposed to extend the computation sharing scheme to temporal domain to save more computations
- The proposed method achieves state-of-the-art performance among multi-tasking transformers on NYU-v2 and PASCAL dataset with 40.5% and 65.7% reduction in FLOPS for single image and video respectively

Efficient Visual Inertial Odometry (VIO) with Adaptive Modality Selection

- Proposed a novel deep learning-based VIO system that dynamically disables the visual modality based on the IMU readings and previous motion states to save the computations
- Designed a pose estimation network using **LSTM** and a policy network using the **Gumbel-Softmax** trick to provide differentiable discrete decisions at each time step
- The proposed method learned an interpretable policy with an integrate-and-fire pattern and achieved state-of-theart performance on KITTI with only 20% visual modality usage, providing 78.8% reduction in FLOPS

Deep Joint Source-Channel Coding (JSCC) with Adaptive Rate Control

- Proposed a deep JSCC model that supports multiple transmission rates using a single network based on the channel condition feedback and the image content
- Designed a SNR-adaptive module and a policy network with the **Gumbel-Softmax** trick to adaptively select the consecutive active features through a novel **thermometer-style mask**
- Experiments on CIFAR-10 show that the proposed scheme successfully learned an interpretable policy for different channel SNRs and image content, with 80% less memory usage and no loss of performance

Migrating Monarch Butterfly Localization and Tracking Using Multi-Modal Neural Networks

- Proposed a **multi-modal neural network** to estimate the likelihood for arbitrary location queries given one-day's measurement of light intensity and temperature from a migrating Monarch butterfly
- The proposed method could provide $\leq 1.7^{\circ}$ latitude error and $\leq 0.6^{\circ}$ longitude error through **maximum likelihood estimation**, outperforming the baseline thresholding method by 80%
- Extended the method with **Particle Filtering & Smoothing** to perform further optimization for the entire path, which decreased the error by 47.6% in simulated migration paths

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- Sara Shoouri, **Mingyu Yang**, Zichen Fan, et al. "Efficient Computation Sharing for Multi-Task Visual Scene Understanding", accepted to International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023
- Yu Chen, **Mingyu Yang**, and Hun-Seok Kim. "Search for Efficient Deep Visual-Inertial Odometry through Neural Architecture Search", International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (**ICASSP**), 2023
- Mingyu Yang, Yu Chen, and Hun-Seok Kim. "Efficient Deep Visual and Inertial Odometry with Adaptive Visual Modality Selection", European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2022
- Mingyu Yang, and Hun-Seok Kim. "Deep Joint Source Channel Coding for Wireless Image Transmission with Adaptive Rate Control", International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP), 2022
- Mingyu Yang, Chenghong Bian, et al. "OFDM-guided deep joint source channel coding for wireless multipath fading channels", IEEE Transactions on Cognitive Communications and Networking (TCCN), 2022
- Chenghong Bian, **Mingyu Yang**, Chin-Wei Hsu, et al. "Deep Learning Based Near-Orthogonal Superposition Code for Short Message Transmission", International Conference on Communications (ICC), 2022
- Mingyu Yang, Chenghong Bian, and Hun-Seok Kim. "Deep Joint Source Channel Coding for Wireless Image Transmission with OFDM", International Conference on Communications (ICC), 2021
- Mingyu Yang*, Yao-Shan Hsiao*, and Hun-Seok Kim. "Super-Resolution Time-of-Arrival Estimation using Neural Networks", European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), 2020
- Mingyu Yang, Roger Hsiao, Gordy Carichner, et al. "Migrating Monarch Butterfly Localization Using Multi-Modal Sensor Fusion Neural Networks", European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), 2020
- Mingyu Yang, Li-Xuan Chuo, Karan Suri, et al. "iLPS: Local Positioning System with Simultaneous Localization and Wireless Communication", IEEE Conference on Computer Communications (INFOCOM), 2019

PATENT

"Low-Power, Long-Range RF Localization System And Method", Application US16654547

REVIEWER SERVICE

- IEEE Journals: WCL, TWC, TCOM, TCCN, TGCN, JSAC, TMC
- Conferences: Globecom 2022, NIPS 2023, ICLR 2024, ICASSP 2024

AWARDS

- Beijing University of Technology, Best 10 Graduates, 2017
- Beijing University of Technology, President Scholarship (10/27000), 2016
- Beijing University of Technology, National Scholarship (Top 1%), 2016